

FOWLER FIRST CERTIFICATE USE OF ENGLISH KEY Manual

Fowler First Certificate Use of English Key

Preparing for the Cambridge First Certificate in English (FCE) can be a challenging yet rewarding experience. One of the most significant components of the exam is the Use of English paper, which tests your ability to manipulate language accurately and effectively. To succeed, it's crucial to understand how the Fowler First Certificate Use of English Key functions as an essential resource. This guide aims to provide a comprehensive overview of the use of this key, helping students enhance their exam strategies, improve their language skills, and achieve their target scores.

Understanding the Fowler First Certificate Use of English Key

What is the Use of English Paper?

The Use of English paper is a core part of the FCE exam, designed to assess your grammar, vocabulary, and language awareness. Typically lasting 75 minutes, it involves various question types that require you to demonstrate mastery over language structures, idioms, and contextual vocabulary.

Purpose of the Use of English Key

The Use of English Key serves as an answer key or guide, providing correct responses to practice tests and exercises. It is invaluable for:

- Self-assessment: Checking your answers to identify strengths and weaknesses
- Learning: Understanding the correct usage and common pitfalls
- Exam preparation: Familiarizing yourself with question formats and effective strategies

Features of the Fowler Use of English Key

The Fowler Use of English Key is known for:

- Clear, detailed explanations of correct answers
- Examples illustrating typical errors and how to avoid them

- Comprehensive coverage of question types found in the exam
- Practical tips and hints for tackling challenging questions

Components and Question Types Covered by the Use of English Key

Part 1: Multiple Choice Cloze

This section tests vocabulary and grammar. You choose the correct word or phrase to complete a sentence.

Part 2: Open Cloze

Fill in the blanks with an appropriate word, testing your understanding of grammar and collocations.

Part 3: Word Formation

Transform words to fit into sentences correctly, assessing your knowledge of word families and morphological rules.

Part 4: Key Word Transformations

Rephrase sentences without changing the meaning, using a given keyword. This tests advanced grammar and vocabulary skills.

Part 5: Sentence Completion

Complete sentences with a word or phrase, often testing context understanding.

Part 6: Error Correction

Identify and correct grammatical or lexical errors in sentences.

Part 7: Multiple Matching

Match options to questions based on reading comprehension, vocabulary, or situational understanding.

How to Use the Fowler First Certificate Use of English Key Effectively

1. Practice Regularly with Authentic Materials

- Use practice tests that mimic the actual exam structure.
- Review the Use of English Key after each test to check your answers.

2. Analyze Mistakes Thoroughly

- Study the explanations provided for each answer.
- Identify patterns in your errors, such as common grammatical mistakes or vocabulary gaps.

3. Focus on Weak Areas

- Prioritize question types where you tend to lose marks.
- Use targeted exercises to strengthen these areas.

4. Learn from the Key

- Pay attention to the reasoning behind correct answers.
- Memorize useful vocabulary and grammar rules highlighted in explanations.

5. Incorporate the Key into Your Study Routine

- Use it as a diagnostic tool before starting new practice sets.
- Revisit difficult questions to reinforce learning.

6. Supplement with Additional Resources

- Combine the Use of English Key with grammar books, vocabulary lists, and online practice platforms.
- Engage in language immersion activities to enhance contextual understanding.

Common Challenges and How the Use of English Key Addresses Them

1. Vocabulary Limitations

Many students struggle with less common words or idiomatic expressions.

- Solution: Use the Key's explanations to learn new vocabulary in context.

2. Grammar Confusion

Complex structures like conditionals, passive voice, or reported speech can be confusing.

- Solution: Review the detailed grammar notes and practice with the Key's exercises.

3. Time Management

Exam timing is critical, and students often spend too long on difficult questions.

- Solution: Practice with timed tests and use the Key to verify answers efficiently.

4. Error Identification

Spotting errors in sentences requires keen attention.

- Solution: Use the Key's example sentences to sharpen your editing skills.

Additional Tips for Success Using the Use of English Key

- Set a study schedule that includes regular practice with the Key.
- Simulate real exam conditions to build confidence.
- Join study groups or classes to discuss challenging questions.
- Keep a vocabulary journal of new words learned through the Key.
- Review progress periodically to track improvements and adjust strategies.

Conclusion

The Fowler First Certificate Use of English Key is an indispensable resource for students aiming to excel in the FCE exam. By systematically practicing with it, analyzing mistakes, and understanding the reasoning behind correct answers, learners can develop a robust command of English language skills. Combining the Key with other study tools and consistent effort will significantly enhance your chances of achieving a high score and confidently handling the Use of English section on exam day.

Remember, success in the FCE is not just about memorizing answers but about developing a deep

understanding of language structures and vocabulary. Use the Fowler Use of English Key wisely, and you'll be well on your way to achieving your language goals.

Fowler First Certificate Use of English Key: An In-Depth Review

Introduction to the Fowler First Certificate Use of English Key

The Fowler First Certificate Use of English Key is an essential resource tailored for students preparing for the Cambridge First Certificate in English (FCE) exam, specifically focusing on the use of English component. This key provides comprehensive explanations, detailed answer keys, and practice exercises that are designed to help learners master the intricacies of English grammar, vocabulary, and language use required to excel in this part of the exam. As the use of English section is often considered one of the most challenging parts for candidates, having a reliable guide like the Fowler First Certificate Use of English Key can significantly enhance preparation strategies.

Overview of the Use of English Section in the FCE

What is the Use of English Part?

The Use of English section in the FCE tests candidates' ability to manipulate and understand language in context. It assesses grammar, vocabulary, collocations, and overall language accuracy through various question formats, including multiple-choice, gap-fill, sentence transformation, and word formation.

Key Components

The section typically comprises:

- Part 1: Multiple-Choice Cloze ? Candidates choose the correct word or phrase to complete a sentence.
- Part 2: Open Cloze ? Fill in the blanks with suitable words.
- Part 3: Word Formation ? Transform base words to fit into sentences.
- Part 4: Sentence Transformation ? Rephrase sentences without changing meaning.
- Part 5: Key Word Sentence ? Complete sentences using a given keyword.

Understanding these components is crucial for effective preparation, and the Fowler key offers targeted strategies for each.

Features of the Fowler First Certificate Use of English Key

- Comprehensive Answer Keys

One of the most valuable features is the detailed answer explanations. Instead of merely providing correct answers, the key:

- Explains why certain options are correct.
- Clarifies common misconceptions.
- Demonstrates alternative correct answers where applicable.
- Highlights typical errors to avoid.

- In-Depth Grammar and Vocabulary Explanations

The guide delves into grammatical rules and lexical nuances, making it particularly useful for learners aiming to deepen their understanding. For example:

- Nuances between similar tenses.
- Collocation patterns.
- Word formation rules.

- Practical Practice Exercises

The booklet includes numerous practice questions with fully worked-out solutions, enabling learners to test their knowledge and understand their mistakes.

- Exam Strategy Tips

Beyond mere answers, the resource offers advice on:

- Time management during the exam.
- Recognizing question patterns.
- Approaching tricky questions with confidence.

Deep Dive into the Key Components

Part 1: Multiple-Choice Cloze

Structure and Approach

Candidates are presented with a paragraph containing gaps, each with four options. The goal is to select the most appropriate word or phrase.

Strategy Tips

- Focus on context clues within the sentence.
- Pay attention to collocations and idiomatic expressions.
- Eliminate obviously incorrect options first.

Common Pitfalls

- Confusing similar words (e.g., ?affect? vs. ?effect?).
- Overlooking subtle grammatical cues such as tense or prepositions.

The Fowler answer key provides detailed explanations for each choice, helping learners understand the reasoning behind correct selections.

Part 2: Open Cloze

What is it?

A paragraph with missing words where learners supply suitable options.

Focus Areas

- Understanding sentence structure.
- Recognizing grammatical functions (e.g., conjunctions, articles).
- Applying vocabulary knowledge.

Tips from the Fowler Key

- Read the entire paragraph first to grasp the overall meaning.
- Check for grammatical consistency.
- Use knowledge of common collocations and phrase patterns.

Part 3: Word Formation

Task Overview

Transform base words into the correct form to fit into sentences, testing knowledge of prefixes, suffixes, and word classes.

Common Patterns

- Noun to adjective (e.g., "beauty" ? "beautiful")
- Verb to noun (e.g., "manage" ? "management")
- Adjective to adverb (e.g., "quick" ? "quickly")

Strategies

- Recognize the base word and its possible derivatives.
- Consult the Fowler key for typical suffixes and prefixes.
- Practice with real examples to build intuition.

Part 4: Sentence Transformation

Purpose

Rephrase sentences using prompts without changing their meaning, testing syntax flexibility.

Approach

- Identify the core meaning.
- Use synonyms or different grammatical structures.
- Maintain the original tense and aspect unless instructed otherwise.

Tips from the Fowler Key

- Look for keywords that guide the transformation.
- Practice paraphrasing exercises regularly.
- Review common transformation patterns (e.g., active/passive, direct/indirect speech).

Part 5: Key Word Sentence

Description

Complete a sentence with a given keyword, often requiring a specific grammatical form.

Example

He was very tired, but he kept working because he was determined.

Despite his tiredness, he kept working because he was determined.

KEYWORD: tired

Approach:

- Understand the context.
- Use the keyword in a way that fits grammatically.
- Be aware of common patterns, such as ?despite,? ?although,? or ?because.?

How to Maximize the Benefits of the Fowler First Certificate Use of English Key

Practice Regularly

Consistency is key. Use the resource to:

- Complete practice exercises.
- Self-assess with answer keys.
- Track progress over time.

Focus on Explanation

Don?t just memorize answers?study the explanations to understand why certain choices are correct. This deep understanding will help you tackle unfamiliar questions.

Integrate with Other Resources

Combine the Fowler key with:

- Past paper practice.
- Vocabulary building exercises.
- Grammar tutorials.

Develop Exam Strategies

Use the tips provided to:

- Improve time management.
- Recognize question types.
- Build confidence.

Seek Feedback

If possible, work with a teacher or peers to discuss answers and explanations, reinforcing learning.

Common Challenges Addressed by the Fowler Key

Grammar Nuances

Many learners struggle with subtle grammatical distinctions, such as tense usage, modal verbs, and sentence structure. The detailed explanations clarify these issues.

Vocabulary and Collocations

Understanding which words naturally go together enhances natural language use. The guide emphasizes collocation patterns.

Word Formation

Mastering derivatives boosts vocabulary range and helps in sentence transformation tasks.

Sentence Rephrasing

Developing paraphrasing skills is crucial for sentence transformation exercises. The Fowler key offers systematic approaches.

Practical Tips for Using the Fowler First Certificate Use of English Key Effectively

- Start with diagnostic tests to identify weak areas.
- Use the answer key to understand mistakes and learn from them.
- Create a study schedule incorporating different parts of the use of English section.
- Practice with timed exercises to simulate exam conditions.
- Review explanations thoroughly to internalize rules.
- Use the resource as a reference during revision rather than just a practice book.

Final Thoughts

The Fowler First Certificate Use of English Key is an invaluable resource for students aiming to excel in the Cambridge FCE exam. Its detailed answer explanations, comprehensive coverage of grammar and vocabulary, and practical exercises make it stand out among other preparatory materials. By integrating this resource into a disciplined study routine, learners can build confidence, enhance their language skills, and significantly improve their performance in the Use of English section.

Remember, mastering the use of English is not just about passing an exam but also about developing a solid foundation in language that will benefit your communication skills in real-world contexts. Invest time in understanding the explanations, practicing regularly, and applying strategies, and success will follow.

QuestionAnswer What is the Fowler First Certificate Use of English Key used for? It is used to check students' understanding and mastery of vocabulary and grammar in the Use of English section of the Fowler First Certificate exam. How can I effectively use the Fowler First Certificate Use of English Key in my preparation? By practicing with past papers and using the key to check your answers, you can identify areas for improvement and understand the correct usage and grammar rules. Does the Fowler First Certificate Use of English Key include explanations or just answers? Most keys provide only the correct answers; however, some editions include explanations to help you understand why certain answers are correct. Is the Fowler First Certificate Use of English Key suitable for self-study? Yes, it is a valuable resource for self-study, allowing learners to verify their answers and learn from their mistakes independently. Can I rely solely on the Fowler First Certificate Use of English Key to pass the exam? While the key is helpful for practice and self-assessment, it should be complemented with additional study materials, practice tests, and language exercises. Where can I find the latest Fowler First Certificate Use of English Key? The latest keys can often be found in official practice books, authorized online resources, or through language learning platforms that offer updated exam materials. Are there different versions of the Fowler First Certificate Use of English Key for various exam editions? Yes, different editions of the exam may have updated keys; always ensure you are using the correct key corresponding to the version of the exam you are preparing for. How detailed is the Fowler First Certificate Use of English Key in explaining answers? It varies by edition; some keys offer brief correct answers, while others provide detailed explanations to clarify why certain options are correct. Can the Fowler First

Certificate Use of English Key help improve my grammar and vocabulary skills? Absolutely, reviewing the answers and explanations can reinforce your understanding of grammar rules and expand your vocabulary through contextual learning.

Related keywords: Fowler First Certificate, Use of English, Key, FCE practice, English grammar, vocabulary, exam tips, test preparation, Cambridge English, language skills

An Introduction To English Language

An Introduction to English Language

The English language is one of the most widely spoken and influential languages in the world today. From global business and international diplomacy to entertainment and technology, English serves as a vital communication tool across countless domains. Understanding the roots, development, and characteristics of the English language is essential for learners, educators, linguists, and anyone interested in global communication. This comprehensive guide aims to provide an insightful introduction to the English language, exploring its history, structure, global significance, and future trends.

Historical Background of the English Language

The Origins of English

English is a Germanic language that originated in early medieval England. Its roots can be traced back to the Anglo-Saxon tribes—Angles, Saxons, and Jutes—that migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. The language spoken by these tribes formed the basis of Old English.

The Evolution Through Ages

The history of English is marked by several distinct periods:

- **Old English (c. 450?1150 AD):** Characterized by Germanic roots, Old English was heavily influenced by Norse invaders and Latin church influence.
- **Middle English (c. 1150?1500 AD):** Marked by Norman conquest in 1066, which introduced Norman French vocabulary and grammar influences.
- **Early Modern English (c. 1500?1700 AD):** The Renaissance brought a revival of classical learning, expanding vocabulary and standardizing spelling and grammar.

- **Modern English (1700 AD to present):** The language continued to evolve with colonial expansion, technological advances, and globalization, leading to the diverse forms of English spoken today.

The Role of Literary and Cultural Influences

English literature, from Geoffrey Chaucer's Canterbury Tales to William Shakespeare's plays and modern authors like J.K. Rowling, has significantly shaped the language's development. Cultural exchanges through colonization, trade, and diplomacy have also contributed to the vocabulary and idiomatic expressions in English.

The Structure and Features of the English Language

Phonology and Pronunciation

English phonology includes a wide range of vowel and consonant sounds. The pronunciation varies significantly across different regions and accents, which adds to the language's richness but also presents challenges for learners.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts one of the largest vocabularies among languages, with estimates ranging from 150,000 to over a million words, considering technical and scientific terms. This extensive lexicon is a result of:

- Borrowings from Latin, French, Greek, and other languages
- Coining of new terms during technological and scientific advancements
- Slang and colloquialisms evolving over time

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar is characterized by:

- Relatively simple verb conjugation compared to other languages
- Use of auxiliary verbs for tense and aspect (e.g., be, have, do)
- Flexible word order, with Subject-Verb-Object being standard
- Extensive use of prepositions and articles

Writing System

English uses the Latin alphabet, consisting of 26 letters. Its orthography (spelling system) can be complex due to historical spelling conventions, silent letters, and irregular pronunciation rules.

The Global Significance of the English Language

English as a Global Lingua Franca

Today, English is regarded as the world's primary lingua franca—an auxiliary language used for international communication. It is the official or working language in over 50 countries and widely used in international organizations like the United Nations and the International Olympic Committee.

English in Business and Commerce

English dominates international business, finance, and trade. Many multinational corporations operate primarily in English, and proficiency is often a prerequisite for global career opportunities.

English in Science, Technology, and Education

A significant portion of scientific research, technological development, and academic publications are in English. Universities worldwide offer courses in English to attract international students.

English in Media and Entertainment

English-language media, including movies, music, television, and literature, have a global reach. Hollywood films, English pop music, and online streaming platforms have popularized the language worldwide.

English on the Internet and Social Media

English is the dominant language on the internet, accounting for a large percentage of online content. Social media platforms facilitate global interaction primarily in English, further fostering its universal status.

Learning and Teaching the English Language

Why Learn English?

Learning English offers numerous benefits:

- Access to a vast amount of information and educational resources

- Enhanced employability and career prospects
- Ability to communicate with people worldwide
- Participation in global culture and entertainment

Methods of Learning English

Effective approaches include:

- Classroom instruction with trained teachers
- Online courses and language learning apps
- Immersive experiences through travel and cultural exchange
- Practice with native speakers or language exchange partners

Challenges in Learning English

Some common difficulties faced by learners are:

- Complex spelling and pronunciation rules
- Irregular verb forms
- Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs
- Regional accents and dialects

The Future of the English Language

Emerging Trends

English continues to evolve with technological innovations:

- Increased influence of digital communication and social media
- Emergence of new slang and internet vernacular
- Globalization leading to more diverse accents and dialects
- Integration of loanwords from other languages due to cultural exchange

Potential Challenges

As the language grows, there are concerns about:

- Language homogenization potentially overshadowing regional dialects
- Loss of linguistic diversity
- Difficulty in maintaining standardization across different regions

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic and influential means of communication. Its rich history, extensive vocabulary, and widespread use make it an invaluable global asset. Whether for personal growth, academic pursuits, or professional development, learning English opens doors to countless opportunities. As the world continues to embrace globalization and technological innovation, the role of English is poised to expand further, shaping the future of international communication.

Keywords for SEO Optimization:

- Introduction to English language
- History of English
- English language structure
- Global importance of English
- Learn English online
- English language development
- English as a lingua franca
- Benefits of learning English
- Future of the English language
- English language learning tips

Introduction to the English Language: A Comprehensive Overview

The English language, often regarded as the global lingua franca, has a rich history, complex structure, and widespread influence that permeates nearly every corner of the world. As one of the most widely spoken and studied languages today, understanding its fundamentals offers invaluable insights into its role in communication, culture, and international relations. This detailed exploration delves into the origins, evolution, grammatical features, vocabulary, phonetics, and the significance of English in contemporary society.

Historical Background of the English Language

Origins and Early Development

The roots of English trace back over 1,400 years to the Germanic tribes—namely the Angles, Saxons, and Jutes—who migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. These tribes

brought with them their languages, which gradually coalesced into what we now call Old English.

Key points about early English:

- Old English (circa 450?1150 AD): Characterized by a complex system of inflections, a vocabulary heavily influenced by Latin and Norse, and a rich oral tradition including epic poetry like Beowulf.
- Influence of Latin and Norse: Latin arrived through Christian missionaries, while Norse influence increased due to Viking invasions, shaping vocabulary and syntax.

Middle English and the Norman Conquest

The Norman Conquest of 1066 marked a pivotal turning point:

- Norman French influence: The ruling class spoke Norman French, which heavily influenced the vocabulary, especially in law, governance, art, and cuisine.
- Language features: Middle English (circa 1150?1500) saw simplification of inflectional endings and an expansion of vocabulary.

Early Modern English and the Renaissance

From the late 15th to the early 17th century:

- The Renaissance: Brought a revival of classical learning and an influx of Latin and Greek words.
- The printing press: Invented by Johannes Gutenberg, it standardized spelling and grammar, making literature more accessible.
- Notable figures: William Shakespeare and the King James Bible significantly shaped the language.

Modern English and Global Spread

Since the 17th century:

- Colonial expansion: British colonization spread English worldwide.
- Industrial Revolution: Facilitated international trade and communication.
- Contemporary English: Continues to evolve with influences from numerous languages and cultures, especially in the digital age.

Structural Aspects of the English Language

Phonetics and Pronunciation

English phonetics is known for its complexity and variability:

- Consonant and vowel sounds: The language features approximately 24 consonant sounds and around 20 vowel sounds, with many variations.
- Spelling and pronunciation discrepancies: Due to historical influences, English spelling often does not align directly with pronunciation (e.g., though vs. through).

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar, while relatively straightforward compared to some languages, has distinctive features:

- Parts of speech: Nouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, pronouns, prepositions, conjunctions, and interjections.
- Sentence structure: Typically follows a Subject-Verb-Object (SVO) order.
- Tenses: Present, past, future, along with perfect and progressive aspects.
- Agreement: Subject-verb agreement in number and person.
- Modifiers: Use of adjectives and adverbs to add detail.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts an extensive vocabulary, estimated at over a million words:

- Loanwords: Borrowed extensively from Latin, French, Greek, German, and many other languages.
- Synonyms and antonyms: Rich variety of words with nuanced differences, offering precision and expressiveness.
- Neologisms: Continual creation of new words, especially in technology and popular culture.

Unique Features of the English Language

Orthography and Spelling

English spelling can be irregular due to its diverse origins:

- Historical influences: Words retain spellings from older forms or borrowed languages.
- Examples: Knight, psychology, colonel.
- Spelling reforms: There have been proposals but no widespread standardization.

Idioms and Phrasal Verbs

Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs are integral:

- Idioms: Phrases whose meanings are not deducible from individual words (e.g., kick the bucket).
- Phrasal verbs: Verb + particle combinations with idiomatic meanings (e.g., look up, give in).

Varieties and Dialects

English manifests in numerous dialects:

- British English: Variations like Cockney, Received Pronunciation.
- American English: Distinct vocabulary and pronunciation.
- Other varieties: Australian, Canadian, Indian English, each with unique features.

The Role of English in the Modern World

Global Lingua Franca

English is the primary language of:

- International diplomacy
- Business and commerce
- Science and technology
- Entertainment and media

English in Education and Research

- Most scientific journals publish in English.
- Universities worldwide offer courses in English.
- English proficiency is often a requirement for international careers.

The Digital Age and English

- Dominance in internet content, social media, and digital communication.
- Emergence of digital slang, memes, and abbreviations, influencing language evolution.

Cultural Impact

- English-language music, films, and literature shape global pop culture.
- Cultural exchange and understanding facilitated through shared language.

Learning and Teaching English

Methods and Approaches

- Traditional grammar-translation
- Communicative language teaching
- Immersive and bilingual approaches
- Use of technology and online platforms

Challenges for Learners

- Irregular spelling and pronunciation
- Idiomatic expressions
- Extensive vocabulary
- Variations in dialects and accents

Resources and Tools

- Language apps (Duolingo, Babbel)
- Online courses and tutorials
- Media and literature in English
- Language exchange programs

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic, influential, and complex means of communication. Its

history reflects centuries of cultural exchange and adaptation, shaping a language that is both diverse and adaptable. For learners, educators, and global citizens alike, understanding English's structure, history, and role in society unlocks numerous opportunities for connection, learning, and cultural appreciation. As it continues to evolve in the digital age, English's significance is poised to grow, cementing its status as a cornerstone of international communication.

In summary, mastering the English language provides access to a vast repository of knowledge, culture, and opportunities. Its rich history and widespread use make it a fascinating subject of study and an essential skill in today's interconnected world. Whether for academic pursuits, professional advancement, or cultural engagement, an introduction to English opens the door to endless possibilities.

QuestionAnswer What are the key features that define the English language? English is a West Germanic language characterized by a rich vocabulary, extensive use of loanwords, and a flexible grammar system. It is known for its adaptability, widespread global use, and its role as a lingua franca in international communication. How did the English language develop over time? English evolved from the Anglo-Saxon languages brought to Britain by Germanic tribes around the 5th century. It was later influenced by Norman French, Latin, and other languages, leading to the Modern English we use today. This development spans Old English, Middle English, and Modern English periods. Why is English considered a global language? English is considered a global language because it is the primary or secondary language in many countries, used extensively in international business, science, technology, entertainment, and diplomacy, making it a key tool for global communication. What are the main components of learning the English language? Learning English involves mastering four main components: reading, writing, listening, and speaking. Additionally, understanding grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, and cultural context are essential for effective communication. How has the internet influenced the spread and evolution of the English language? The internet has accelerated the global spread of English, introduced new slang, abbreviations, and digital communication styles, and facilitated intercultural exchange, thereby continuously shaping and evolving the language in real-time.

Related keywords: English language, language learning, linguistics, grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, syntax, phonetics, language skills, language history

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